

# Bibliography

---

## I. Archival Sources

### ***Lesotho National Archives (LNA), Roma.***

Leribe Collection, Boxes 15, 29, 50, 70.

Criminal Records

District Commissioners' Files

Resident Commissioner, Letters despatched to Chiefs

Resident Commissioner, Letters to Natives

Resident Commissioner, Letters to Districts

Correspondence with the High Commissioner

Native Letters

Hut Tax

Proceedings of the Basutoland National Council

Labour Agents

Basuto Affairs

Infectious Diseases

Agriculture and Veterinary Affairs

Anglo-Boer War

### ***Central Archives Depot (SAB), Pretoria***

Refugee Aid Department (RAD)

Secretary for Native Affairs (SNA)

Department of Native Affairs (NA)

Governor's Office (GOV)

Governor-General (GG)

Government Native Labour Bureau (GNLB)

Colonial Treasurer (CT)

Law Department (LD)

Department of Mines and Industries (MNW)

Department of Justice (JUS)

**Orange Free State Archives Depot (VAB), Bloemfontein**

Colonial Secretary of the Orange River Colony (C0)  
 Secretary for Orange River Colony (SORCO)  
 Magistrate of Jagersfontein (LJA)  
 Colonial Secretary (CSO)

**Natal Archives Depot (NAD), Pietermaritzburg**

Secretary for Native Affairs (SNA)  
 Cape Archives Depot (KAP), Cape Town  
 Cape Government Railways (CGR)

**South African Library, Cape Town**

Archives of the Paris Evangelical Missionary Society (these are microfilm of originals located in Paris)

**University of the Witwatersrand Library, Manuscripts**

Lagden Papers  
 Ray Phillips Papers

**University of Cape Town Library, Manuscripts**

Minutes of the Native Economic Commission of 1930–1932.

**II. Government and Official Publications****Basutoland**

*Proceedings of the Basutoland National Council*, 1910.  
*Litaba tsa Lekhotla la Sechaba*, 1911–1940.  
*Basutoland Census*, 1911, 1936, 1946.  
*Basutoland 1956 Population Census*.  
*Basutoland Proclamations and Notices*, 1917–1940.  
*Orders in Council, High Commissioner's Proclamations, and Government Notices, 1868–1916*.  
*Annual Medical and Sanitary Report*, 1927–1928, 1935–1937.

**Great Britain**

'Further Correspondence Respecting the Cape Colony and Adjacent Territories, 1884–85', c.4589, *British Parliamentary Papers*, vol. 17.  
 'Further Correspondence Respecting the Cape Colony and Adjacent Territories, 1886' c.4838, *British Parliamentary Papers*, vol. 18.  
 'Despatch from Sir Hercules Robinson, with Report of the Resident Commissioner, Basutoland, for the year ending 30th June 1887 and Secretary of State's Reply Thereto', c.5238, *British Parliamentary Papers*, vol.47.  
*Her Majesty's Colonial Possession, no.31, Basutoland: Report of the Resident Commissioner for 1887*, c.5249–28.

- Basutoland: Colonial Reports.. Annual, 1888–89 to 1940.*  
*Report of Proceedings of the Basutoland National Council, 1908, and Correspondences as to Affairs of Basutoland*, cd.4196.
- Pim, A., *Financial and Economic Position of Basutoland: Report of the Commission Appointed by the secretary for Dominion Affairs January 1935*, cmd.4907.
- Royal Commission on the Natural Resources, Trade, and Legislation of Certain Portions of His Majesty's Dominions: Minutes of Evidence Taken in the Union of South Africa in 1914*, Part 11, cd.7707.

### **Transvaal Colony**

- South African Native Affairs Commission., 1903–1905: Minutes of Evidence*, vol.4.  
*Report of the Transvaal Labour Commission Together with Minority Report, Minutes of Proceedings and Evidence*, 1903.
- The Transvaal Report of the Coloured Labour Compound Commission as Appointed to Inquire into the Cubic Amount of Air-Space in the Compounds of the Mines of the Witwatersrand*, 1905.
- Transvaal Native Affairs Department, *Annual Reports*, 1903–1910.

### **Orange River Colony**

- Orange River Colony Mines Department, *Annual Report*, 1905–1908.

### **Union of South Africa**

- Department of Native Affairs, *Annual Report*, 1910–1939.  
*Report of the Native Economic Commission*, 1930–1932, U.G.22.  
*Report of the Native Grievances Inquiry*, 1913–14, U.G.37.  
*Official Year Book of the Union of South Africa, Bechuanaland and Swaziland*, 1935–1948.

### **Others**

- Report of the General Manager of the South African Railways and Harbours*, 1910–1927/28.  
*Chamber of Mines Annual Report*, 1889–1940.  
*Premier (Transvaal) Diamond Mining Company: Annual Report*, 1907–1916.  
S.A. Institute for Medical Research, *TB in South African natives with Special Reference to the Disease amongst the Mine Labourers on the Witwatersrand*, 1932.

### **III. Newspapers and Periodicals**

- Africa's Golden Harvest*  
*Bantu World*  
*Basutoland Witness*  
*Bulletin de la Mission Suisse en Afrique du Sud*  
*Cape Times*  
*Friend of the Free State and Bloemfontein Gazette*  
*Johannesburg Times*  
*Journal des Missions Evangeliques*

*Leselinyana la Lesotho*  
*Mining Survey*  
*Mochochonono*  
*Naledi ea Lesotho*  
*Rand Daily Mail*  
*The South African Mining and Engineering Year Book*  
*Standard and Diggers News*  
*Standard Encyclopedia of Southern Africa*  
*Star*  
*Sunday Times*  
*Transvaal Leader*  
*Umteteli wa Bantu*

#### IV. Selected Books

- Agency for Industrial Mission, *Another Blanket* (Roodepoort, 1976).
- Allen, V.L., *The History of Black Mineworkers in South Africa. Volume 1. The Techniques of Resistance, 1871–1948* (The Moor Press, Keighley, 1992).
- Ambrose, D., *Maseru: An Illustrated History* (Morija Museum and Archives, Lesotho, 1993).
- Archer, R., and A. Bouillon, *The African Game: Sport and Racism* (Zed Press, London, 1982).
- Ashton, H., *The Basuto* (Oxford University Press, London, 1952).
- Baker, A.W., *Grace Triumphant: The Life Story of a Carpenter, Lawyer and Missionary in South Africa from 1856 to 1939* (The Author, Glasgow, 1939).
- Bardill, J.E., and J.H. Cobbe, *Lesotho: Dilemmas of Dependence in Southern Africa* (Westview Press, London, 1985).
- Barkly, F., *Among Boers and Basutos* (Roxburghe Press, United Kingdom, 1896).
- Beinart, W., *The Political Economy of Pondoland, 1860 to 1930* (Ravan Press, Johannesburg, 1982).
- Bennet, H., *Romance and Reality: The Story of a Missionary on the Rand Being a Sequel to 'The Romance of a South African Mission'* (Richard Jackson, Leeds, 1920).
- Bertrand, A., *En Afrique avec le missionnaire Coillard a travers l'Etat libre d'Orange, le pays des ba-Souto, Boulouwayo* (C.H. Eggimann and Co., Geneva, 1913[?]).
- Bonner, P., et al (eds.), *Apartheid's Genesis, 1935–1962* (Ravan Press, Johannesburg, 1993).
- Bonner, P., et al (eds.), *Holding their Ground: Class, Locality and Culture in Nineteenth and Twentieth Century South Africa* (Ravan Press, Johannesburg, 1989).
- Booth, A.R., *Swaziland: Tradition and Change in a Southern African Kingdom* (Westview Press, London, 1983).
- Boynes, R., and A. Rattansi (eds.), *Postmodernism and Society* (Macmillan, London, 1990).
- Bozzoli, B. (ed.), *Town and Countryside in the Transvaal* (Ravan Press, Johannesburg, 1983).

- B. Bozzoli (ed.), *Labour, Township and Protest Studies in the Social History of the Witwatersrand* (Ravan Press, Johannesburg, 1979).
- Bozzoli, B (ed.), *Class, Community and Conflict: South African Perspectives* (Ravan Press, Johannesburg, 1987).
- Cartwright, A.P, *The Gold Miners* (Purnell and Sons, Cape Town, 1962).
- Chamber of Mines, *The Native Workers on the Witwatersrand Gold Mines* (Public Relations Department, Johannesburg, 1947).
- Chamber of Mines, *Campaign Against Mining Accidents: 1913–1953* (Public Relations Department, Johannesburg, 1953).
- Chartier, R, *Cultural History: Between Practices and Representations* (Polity Press, Oxford, 1988).
- Christian Council of Lesotho, *Merafo ea Afrika-Boroa le Moruo oa Lesotho* (Migrant Labour Project, Maseru, 1983).
- Cobley, A.G, *Class and Consciousness: The Black Petty Bourgeoisie in South Africa, 1924–1950* (Greenwood, New York, 1990).
- Coplan, D.B, *In Township Tonight: South Africa's Black City Music and Theatre* (Longman, London, 1985).
- Coplan, D.B, *In the Time of Cannibals: The Word Music of South Africa's Basotho Migrants* (University of Chicago Press, Chicago, 1994).
- Crush, J, et al., *South Africa's Labour Empire: A History of Black Migrancy to the Gold Mines* (David Philip, Cape Town, 1991).
- Crush, J, and C. Ambler (eds.), *Liquor and Labor in Southern Africa* (University of Natal Press, Pietermaritzburg, 1992).
- Damane, M, *Histori ea Lesotho* (Sesuto Book Depot, Morija, 1986).
- Du Plessis, J, *A History of Christian Missions in South Africa* (Longman, Green and Co., London, 1911).
- Edgar, R, *Prophets with Honour: A Documentary History of Lekhotla La Bafo* (Ravan Press, Johannesburg, 1988).
- Eldredge, E., *A South African Kingdom: The Pursuit of Security in Nineteenth-Century Lesotho* (Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1993).
- Ellenberger, V, *A Century of Mission Work in Basutoland, 1833–1933* (Sesuto Book Depot, Morija, 1938).
- Ellenberger, V, *Landmarks in the Story of the French Protestant Church in Basutoland During the First Hundred Years of Its Existence, 1833–1933* (Sesuto Book Depot, Morija, 1933).
- Falk, P, *Growth of the Church in Africa* (Zondervan Publishing House, Michigan, 1979).
- Fuller, L., *The Romance of a South African Mission: Being An Account of the Native Mission of the Community of the Resurrection, Mirfield, in the Transvaal* (Richard Jackson, Leeds, 1907).
- Gardener, G.B.A, *Recent Developments in the South African Mission Field* (N.G. Kerk Uitgewers, Cape Town, 1958).

- Germond, R.C (ed.) *Chronicles of Basutoland: A running commentary on the events of the years 1830–1902 by the French Protestant missionaries in Southern Africa* (Sesuto Book Depot, Morija, 1967).
- Gill, S.J, *A Short History of Lesotho: From the Late Stone Age until the 1993 Elections* (Morija Museum and Archives, Morija, 1993).
- Gutkind, C.W, and Cohen, R. et al. (eds.), *African Labor History* (Sage Publications, London, 1978).
- Gutman, H.G, *Work, Culture and Society in Industrializing America: Essays in American Working Class and Social History* (Vintage Books, New York, 1977).
- Gutsche, T, *The History and Social Significance of Motion Pictures in South Africa, 1895–1940* (H. Timmins, Cape Town, 1972).
- Hadley, P (ed.), *Doctor to Basuto, Boer and Briton, 1877–1906: Memoirs of Dr. Henry Taylor* (David Philip, Cape Town, 1972).
- Harries, P, *Work, Culture, and Identity: Migrant Laborers in Mozambique and South Africa. c. 1860–1910* (James Currey, London, 1994).
- Headlam, C (ed.), *The Milner Papers: South Africa, 1897–1899* (Cassell, London, 1931).
- Hunt, L (ed), *The New Cultural History* (University of California Press, California, 1989).
- Jeeves, A.H, *Migrant Labour in South Africa's Mining Economy: The Struggle for the Gold Mines' Labour Supply, 1890–1920* (Witwatersrand University Press, Johannesburg, 1985).
- Jingoes, S.J, *A Chief is a Chief by the People* (Oxford University Press, London, 1975).
- Johnstone, F, *Class, Race and Gold: A Study of Class Relations and Racial Discrimination in South Africa* (University Press of America, New York, 1976).
- Katz, E.N., *The White Death: Silicosis on the Witwatersrand Gold Mines, 1886–1910* (Witwatersrand University Press, Johannesburg, 1994).
- Keegan, T, *Rural Transformations in Industrializing South Africa: The Southern Highveld to 1914* (Ravan Press, Johannesburg, 1986).
- Khalala, J.T., *Motwaitvai wa Lesotho* (APB, Johannesburg, 1956).
- Kunene, D.Y., *Thomas Mofolo and the Emergence of Written Sesotho Prose* (Ravan Press, Johannesburg, 1989).
- Lagden, G., *Basutos: The Mountaineers, their Country, Being Narrative of Events Relating to the Tribe From its Formation Early in the Nineteenth Century to the Present Day* (Hutchinson & Co., London, 1090) vol. 1, vol.2.
- Lenake, LM, *The Poetry of K.E. Ntsane* (J.L. Van Schaik, Pretoria, 1984).
- Lye, WY, and C. Murray, *Transformations on the Highveld: The Tswana and the Southern Sotho* (David Philip, Cape Town, 1980).
- Mabille, A, and H, Dieterlen, *Sesuto-English Dictionary* (Sesuto Book Depot, Morija, 1911).
- Mabille, G, *Un Noir et un Blanc = Une Equipe: Temoignage à Michael Malefane par son Coéquipier George Mabille* (The Author, Paris, 1976).

- Macfarlene, N.M., *A Record of Medical Work and of the Medical Service in Basutoland* (Courant P. and P. Company, Ladybrand, 1934).
- Machobane, L.B.B.J., *Government and Change in Lesotho: 1800–1966: A Study of Political Institutions* (Macmillan, London, 1990).
- Majara, S.N., *Liakabela* (Mazenod Book Centre, Lesotho, 1972).
- Makara, A., *Liphamatbe* (Mazenod Book Centre, Lesotho, undated).
- Marks, S, and R. Rathbone (eds.), *Industrialisation and Social Change in South Africa* (Longman, London, 1982).
- Martin, M-L., *The Biblical Concept of Messianism and Messianism in Southern Africa* (Sesuto Book Depot, Morija, 1964).
- Matlosa, S., *Molablebi* (Sesuto Book Depot, Morija, 1950).
- McGill, D.C., *A History of Koffiefontein Town and Mine. 1870 to 1902 and 1902 to 1980* (The Author, Koffiefontein, 1991).
- Minnie, M., *Basutoland: Its Legends and Customs* (Nichols and Company, London, 1903).
- Mohapeloa, J.M., *From Mission to Church: Fifty Years of the Work of the Paris Evangelical Missionary Society and the Lesotho Evangelical Church 1933–1983* (Sesuto Book Depot, Morija, 1985).
- Moodie, T.D. (with V. Ndatshe), *Going for Gold: Men, Mines and Migration* (University of California Press, Los Angeles, 1994).
- Murray, C., *Families Divided: The Impact of Migrant Labour in Lesotho* (Ravan Press, Johannesburg, 1981).
- Ntsane, K.E., *Mmusu-Pelo II* (A.P.B, Johannesburg, 1955).
- Omer-Cooper, LD, *The Zulu Aftermath: A Nineteenth-Century Revolution in Bantu Africa* (Longman, Essex, 1966).
- Packard, R.M., *White Plague, Black Labour: Tuberculosis and the Political Economy of Health and Disease in South Africa* (James Currey, London, 1989).
- Palmer, B.D., *Descent into Discourse: The Reification of Language and the Writing of Social History* (Temple University Press, Philadelphia, 1990).
- Paroz, R.A., *Southern Sotho-English Dictionary* (Sesuto Book Depot, Morija, 1950).
- Parson, J., Botswana: *Liberal Democracy and the Labor Reserve in Southern Africa* (Westview Press, London, 1984).
- Phillips, R.E., *The Bantu are Coming: Phases of South Africa's Race Problem* (Students' Christian Association, Stellenbosch, 1930).
- Phimister, I., *Wangi Kolia: Coal. Capital and Labour in Colonial Zimbabwe. 1894–1954* (Baobab Books, Harare, 1994).
- Potash, B., *Widows in African Societies: Choices and Constraints* (Stanford University Press, California, 1986).
- Ranger, T., *African Voice in Southern Rhodesia, 1898–1930* (Heinemann, London, 1970).
- Ranger, T., *Peasant Consciousness and Guerilla War in Zimbabwe. A Comparative Study* (James Currey, London, 1985).
- Richardson, P., *Chinese Mine Labour in the Transvaal* (Macmillan, London, 1982).

- Rosenthal, E, *African Switzerland: Basutoland Today* (Juta, Cape Town, 1948).
- Sandbrook, R, and R. Cohen (eds.), *The Development of an African Working Class: Studies in Class Formation and Action* (University of Toronto Press, Toronto, 1975).
- Sanders, P., *Moshoeshoe: Chief of the Sotho* (David Philip, Cape Town, 1975).
- Sanneh, L., *Translating the Message: The Missionary Impact on Culture* (Orbis Books, New York, 1989).
- Sundkler, B.G.M., *Bantu Prophets in South Africa* (Oxford University Press, London, 1948).
- Taylor, J.I., *Christianity and the Natives of South Africa: A Year-Book of South African Missions* (Lovedale Institution Press, 1928).
- Thompson, EP, *The Making of the English Working Class* (Penguin Books, London, 1963).
- Thompson, L., *Survival in Two Worlds: Moshoeshoe of Lesotho, 1786–1870* (Oxford University Press, London, 1975).
- Tomaselli, K., *The Cinema of Apartheid: Race and Class in South African Film* (Radix, Sandton, 1989).
- Tracey, H., *African Dances of the Witwatersrand Gold Mines* (African Music Society, Johannesburg, 1958).
- Turrell, R., *Capital and Labour on the Kimberley Diamond Fields, 1871–1890* (Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1987).
- Tylden, G., *The Rise of the Basuto* (Juta & Co., Cape Town, 1950).
- Van Onselen, C., *Chibaro: African Mine Labour in Southern Rhodesia 1900–1933* (Pluto Press, London, 1976).
- Van Onselen, C., *Studies in the Social and Economic History of the Witwatersrand, 1886–1914: New Nineveh* (Ravan Press, Johannesburg, 1982).
- Van Onselen, C., *Studies in the Social and Economic History of the Witwatersrand, 1886–1914: New Babylon* (Ravan Press, Johannesburg, 1982).
- Van der Horst, S., *Native Labour in South Africa* (Juta, Cape Town, 1942).
- Varel, LM, *Traditional Medicine in Lesotho: A study in perspectives of its Integration into primary health care with emphasis on management of nemopsychiatric disorders* (A.N, Research Programme, Antwerp, 1985).
- Walker, C (ed.), *Women and Gender in Southern Africa to 1945* (David Philip, Cape Town, 1990).
- Walton, J., *Father of Kindness and Father of Horses: A History of Frasers Limited* (Mortija Printing Works, Wepener, 1958).
- Warwick, P., *Black People and the South African War, 1899–1902* (Ravan Press, Johannesburg 1983).
- Weisfelder, RY, *The Basotho Monarchy: A Spent Force or a Dynamic Political Factor* (Ohio University Centre for International Studies, African Series No. 16, 1972).
- Williams, G.E *The Diamond Mines of South Africa: Some Account of their Rise and Development* (Macmillan, London, 1902).



Worger, W.H, *South Africa's City of Diamonds* (Yale University Press, New Haven, 1987).

### V. Selected Articles and Chapters in Books

Anon, '(Syphilis), Mokaola, Moto', 1946

Ashton, H, 'A Sociological Sketch of Sotho Diet, *Transactions of the Royal Society of South Africa* vol. 17, 1940.

Badenhorst, CM, 'Teach the Native to Play': Social Control and Organized Black Sport on the Witwatersrand, 1920–1939', *Geojournal*, vol. 12, no.2, 1986.

Baker, J, 'Prohibition and Elicit Liquor on the Witwatersrand, 1902–1932', in J. Crush, and C. Ambler (eds.), *Liquor and Labor in Southern Africa* (University of Natal Press, Pietermaritzburg, 1992).

Ballard, C, 'The Repercussions of Rinderpest: Cattle Plague and Peasant Decline in Colonial Natal', *The International Journal of African Historical Studies*, vol. 19, no.3, 1986.

Beinart, W, 'Migrancy, Crime and Faction Fighting: the Role of the Isitshozi in the Development of Ethnic Organisations in the Compounds', *Journal of Southern African Studies*, vol. 16, no. 1, 1990.

Beinart, W, 'Political and Collective Violence in Southern African Historiography', *Journal of Southern African Studies*, vol. 18, no.3, September 1992.

Bonner, P, 'The 1920 Black Mine-workers' Strike: a preliminary account, in B. Bozzoli (ed.), *Labour, Township and Protest Studies in the Social History of the Witwatersrand* (Ravan Press, Johannesburg, 1979).

Bonner, P, 'The Transvaal Native Congress, 1917–1920: The Radicalisation of the black petty bourgeoisie on the Rand', in S. Marks, and R. Rathbone (eds.), *Industrialisation and Social Change in South Africa* (Longman, London, 1982).

Bonner, P, 'Desirable or undesirable Basotho women? Liquor, Prostitution and the Migration of Basotho Women to the Rand, 1920–1945', in C. Walker, *Women and Gender in Southern Africa to 1945* (David Philip, Cape Town, 1990).

Bonner, P, 'Backs to the Fence: Law, Liquor, and the Search for Social Control in an East Rand Town, 1929–1942', in J. Crush, and C. Ambler (eds.), *Liquor and Labor in Southern Africa* (University of Natal Press, Pietermaritzburg, 1992).

Bonner, P, 'The Russians on the Reef, 1947–1957: Urbanisation, Gang Warfare and Ethnic Mobilisation', in Bonner *et al* (eds.), *Apartheid's Genesis, 1935–1962* (Ravan Press, Johannesburg, 1993).

Bozzoli, B, 'Marxism, Feminism and South African Studies', *Journal of Southern African Studies*, vol.9, no.2, 1983.

Bradford, H, 'We Women Will Show Them?': Beer Protests in the Natal Countryside, 1921, in J. Crush, and C. Ambler (eds) *Liquor and Labor in Southern Africa* (University of Natal Press, Pietermaritzburg, 1992).

Bundy, C., 'Mr Rhodes and the Poisoned Goods: Popular Opposition to the Glen Grey Council System, 1894–1906', in W. Beinart, and C. Bundy, *Hidden Struggles in*

- Rural South Africa: Politics and Popular Movements in the Transkei and Eastern Cape, 1890–1930* (Ravan Press, Johannesburg, 1987).
- Cobbing, J, 'The Mfecane as Alibi: Thoughts on Dithakong and Mbolompo', *Journal of African History*, vol.29, no.3, 1988.
- Cohen, R, 'Resistance and Hidden Forms of Consciousness amongst African Workers', *Review of African Political Economy*, vol. 19, 1980.
- Coplan, D.B, 'Eloquent knowledge: Lesotho migrants' songs and the anthropology of experience', *American Ethnologist*, vol. 14, no.3, 1987.
- Coplan, D.B, 'Fictions that Save: Migrants' Performance and Basotho National Culture', *Cultural Anthropology*, vol.6, 1991.
- Coplan, D.B 'History is Eaten Whole: Consuming Tropes in Sesotho Auriture', *History and Theory*, vol.32, no.4, 1993.
- Couzens, T, 'Moralizing Leisure Time': The Transatlantic Connection and Black Johannesburg, 1918–1936', in S. Marks, and R. Rathbone (eds.), *Industrialisation and Social Change in South Africa* (Longman, London, 1982).
- Couzens, T, 'An Introduction to the History of Football in South Africa', in B. Bozzoli, (ed.), *Town and Countryside in the Transvaal* (Ravan Press, Johannesburg, 1983).
- Deflus, P, 'Migrant Labour and the Pedi, 1840–1880', in S. Marks and A. Atmore (eds.), *Economy and Society in Pre-industrial South Africa* (Longman, London, 1980).
- Delius, P, 'Sebatakomo: Migrant Organization, the ANC and the Sekhukhuneland Revolt', *Journal of Southern African Studies*, vol. 15, no.4, 1989.
- Dieterlen, H, and F. Kohleaw 'Les Bassoutos D'Aujourd'hui', in *Livre d'Or de la Mission du Lessouto* (Maison des Missions Evangeliques, Paris, 1912).
- Dieterlen, H, 'La Medicine et les Mediciens au Lessouto', *Les Cahiers Missionnaires*, no. 17, 1930.
- Eldredge, E, 'Women in Production: The Economic Role of Women in Nineteenth-Century Lesotho', *Signs: Journal of Women in Culture and Society*, vol. 16, no.4, 1991.
- Eldredge, E, 'Sources of Conflict in Southern Africa, ca. 1800-30: The 'Mfecane' Reconsidered', *Journal of African History*, vol.33, no.3, 1992.
- Elphick, R, 'Africans and the Christian Campaign in Southern Africa', in H. Lamar, and L. Thompson (eds.), *The Frontier in History: North America and Southern Africa Compared* (Yale University Press, London, 1981).
- Etherington, N, 'Christianity and African society in nineteenth-century Natal', in A. Duminy, and B. Guest (eds.), *Natal and Zululand From Earliest Times to 1910: A New History* (University of Natal Press, Pietermaritzburg, 1989).
- Franz, GH, 'The Literature of Lesotho', *Bantu Studies*, vol. 4, 1930.
- Gaitskell, D, 'Devout Domesticity? A Century of African Women's Christianity in South Africa', in C. Walker (ed.), *Women and Gender in Southern Africa to 1945* (David Philip, Cape Town, 1990).
- Gay, J, 'Wage Employment of Rural Basotho Women: A Case Study', *South African Labour Bulletin*, vol.6, no.4, 1980.

- Gordon, R, 'Celebration of Ethnicity: A Tribal Fight in a Namibian Mine Compound', in B.M. du Toit (ed.), *Ethnicity in Modern Africa* (Westview Press, USA, 1978).
- Gordon, E, 'An Analysis of the Impact of Labor Migration on the Lives of Women in Lesotho', *Journal of Development Studies*, vol. 17, no.3, 1981.
- Gray, J. et al, 'Lesotho: A Strategy for Survival after the Golden Seventies', *South African Labour Bulletin*, vol. 16, no.4, November 1980.
- Guy, J., 'The Destruction and Reconstruction of Zulu Society', in S. Marks, and R. Rathbone (eds.), *Industrialisation and Social Change in South Africa* (Longman, London, 1982).
- Guy, J, 'Gender Oppression in Southern Africa's Precapitalist Societies', in C. Walker (ed.), *Women and Gender in Southern Africa to 1945* (David Philip, Cape Town, 1990).
- Guy, J, and M. Thabane, 'The Ma-Rashea: A Participant's Perspective', in B. Bozzoli (ed.), *Class, Community and Conflict: South African Perspectives* (Ravan Press, Johannesburg, 1987).
- Guy, J, and M. Thabane, 'Technology, Ethnicity and Ideology: Basotho Miners and Shaft-Sinking on the South African Gold Mines', *Journal of South African Studies*, vol. 14, no.2, 1988.
- Guy, J, and M. Thabane, 'Basotho Miners, Oral History and Workers' Strategies', in P. Kaarsholm (ed.), *Cultural Struggle and Development in Southern Africa* (Baobab Books, Harare, 1991).
- Harries, P, 'Kinship, Ideology and the Nature of Pre-Colonial Labour Migration: Labour Migration from Delagoa Bay Hinterland to South Africa, up to 1895', in S. Marks, and R. Rathbone (eds.), *Industrialisation and Social Change in South Africa* (Longman, London, 1982).
- Harries, P, 'Capital, State, and Labour on the nineteenth century Witwatersrand: A Reassessment', *South African Historical Journal*, vol. 18, 1986.
- Harries, P, 'Histories New and Old', *South African Historical Journal*, vol.30, 1994.
- Hirson, B, 'Tuskegee, The Joint Councils, and the All African Convention', *Institute of Commonwealth Studies Collected Papers*, vol. 10, no. 26, 1981.
- Holmes, T, 'Missionnaires français et traites britanniques en Afrique australe, 1830–1900', in D. Bach (ed.), *La France et l'Afrique du Sud: Histoire, mines et enjeux contemporaines* (Karthala, Paris, 1990).
- Kark, S.L, 'The Social Pathology of Syphilis in Africa', *South African Medical Journal*, vol.23, 1949.
- Katz, EN, 'Silicosis of the Witwatersrand Gold Mines: Incidence, Prevalence and Compensation, 1902–1978', *South African Labour Bulletin*, vol.4, no.9, March 1979.
- Katz, E.N, 'Outcrop and deep level mining, in South Africa before the Anglo-Boer War: Re-examining the Blainey thesis', *Economic History Review*, vol.68, no, 2, 1995.
- Keegan, T, 'Trade, Accumulation and Improvement: Mercantile Capital and the Economic Transformation of Lesotho and the Conquered Territory, 1870–1920', *Journal of Southern African Studies*, vol. 12, no.2, 1986.

- Kennedy, B, 'Missionaries, Black Converts, and Separatists on the Rand, 1886–1910: From Accommodation to Resistance', *Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth History*, vol.20, no.2, 1992.
- Kimble, J, 'Labour Migration in Basutoland, c.1870–1885', in S. Marks, and R. Rathbone (eds.), *Industrialisation and Social Change in South Africa* (Longman, London, 1982).
- Kimble, J, "'Clinging to the Chiefs": Some Contradictions of Colonial Rule in Basutoland, c.1890–1930', in H. Bernstein and B.K. Campbell (eds.), *Contradictions of Accumulation in Africa: Studies in Economy and State* (Sage Publications, London, 1985).
- Knight, M, 'The Mines Death Benefit Scheme', *South African Labour Bulletin*, vol.9, no.4, 1984.
- Koch, E, "'Without the Visible Means of Subsistence": Slumyard Culture in Johannesburg, 1918–1940' in B. Bozzoli (ed.), *Town and Countryside in Transvaal: Capitalist Penetration and Popular Responses* (Ravan Press, Johannesburg, 1983).
- Kunene, DP, 'Leselinyana La Lesotho and Sotho Historiography', *History in Africa*, vol.4, 1977.
- Labarthe, E, 'Mission Work in Johannesburg', *Basutoland Witness*, no.62, July 1962.
- Lagden, G., 'Basutoland and the Basutos', *Scottish Geographical Magazine*, vol. 17, 1901.
- Laydevant, R.PJ, 'Etude Sur La Famille En Basutoland', *Journal de la Société des Africanistes*, vol. 1, no.2, 1931.
- Laydevant, F, 'La Sorcellerie en Basutoland', *Etudes Missionnaires*, vol.7, no.2, 1937.
- Leger, J, 'From Hlobane to Kinross: Disasters and the Struggle for Health and Safety on the Mines', *South African Review*, vol.4 (Ravan Press, Johannesburg, 1987).
- Leger, LP, 'Occupational diseases in South African mines – a neglected epidemic?', *South African Medical Journal*, vol. 18, 15 February 1992.
- Lewis, J, 'South African Labor History: A Historiographical Assessment', *Radical History Review*, vol.46, no.7, 1990.
- Leys, R, 'Lesotho: Non-Development or Underdevelopment: Towards an Analysis of the Political Economy of the Labour Reserve', in T. Shaw, and K. Heard (eds.), *The Politics of Africa: Dependence and Development* (Halifax, N.S., African Studies Series, 1978).
- Luchembe, C, 'Ethnic Stereotypes, violence and labour in early colonial Zambia, 1889–1924', in S.N. Chipungu (ed.), *Guardians in Their Time: Experiences of Zambians under Colonial Rule 1890–1964* (Macmillan, London, 1992).
- Maake, NY, 'A Survey of Trends in the Development of African Language Literature in South Africa: With Specific Reference to Written Southern Sotho Literature c. 1900–1970', *African Languages and Cultures*, vol.5, no.2, 1992.
- Mabille, G, 'Spiritual Gold Digging on the Rand', *Basutoland Witness*, vol.4, no.2, March–April 1950.
- Mabille, H.E, 'The Basutos of Basutoland', *Proceedings of the British and South African Association for the Advancement of Science*, vol.3, 1905.

- Macfarlene, N.M, 'Some Observations on 28 Years' Medical Practice in an African Native Territory', *South African Medical Record*, vol.21, no.21, 1923.
- Makhele, E.A, 'The Tragedy of Basuto Life on the Rand', *Basutoland Witness*, vol.7, no.4, October-December 1953.
- Marks, S, and S. Trapido, 'Lord Milner and the South African State', *History Workshop*, no.8, 1979.
- Marks, S, and S. Trapido, 'Lord Milner and the South African State reconsidered', in M. Twaddle (ed.), *Imperialism, the State and the Third World* (British Academic Press, London, 1992).
- Marks, S, and N. Anderson, 'Typhus and social control in South Africa, 1917-50', in R. Macleod, and M. Lewis (eds.), *Disease, Medicine and Empire: Perspectives on Western Medicine and the Experience of European Expansion* (Routledge, London, 1988).
- Matongo, B.K, 'Popular culture in a colonial society: Another look at Mbeni and Kalela dances on the Copperbelt, 1930-64', in S.N. Chipungu (ed.), *Guardians in Their Time: Experiences of Zambians under Colonial Rule, 1890-1964* (Macmillan, London, 1992).
- McNamara, J.K, 'The Development of a Labour Infrastructure: Migration Routes to the Witwatersrand Gold Mines and Compound Accommodation, 1889-1912', *South African Labour Bulletin*, vol.4, no.3, 1978.
- McNamara, J.K. 'Brothers and Workmates: Home Friend Networks in the Social Life of Black Migrant Workers in a Gold Mine Hotel', in P. Mayer (ed.), *Black Villagers in an Industrial Society* (Oxford University Press, London, 1980).
- Molapo, M.P., 'Job Stress, Health and Perceptions of Migrant Mine-workers', in J. Crush and W. James (eds.), *Crossing the Boundaries: Mine Migrancy in a Democratic South Africa* (IDASA, Cape Town, 1995).
- Moodie, T.D, 'The Moral Economy of the Black Miners Strike of 1946', *Journal of Southern African Studies*, vol. 13, no. 1, October 1986.
- Moodie, T.D, 'Ethnic Violence on South African Gold Mines', *Journal of Southern African Studies*, vol. 18, no.3, 1992.
- Moodie, T.D, 'Alcohol and Resistance on the South African Gold Mines, 1903-1962', in J. Crush, and C. Ambler (eds.), *Liquor and Labor in Southern Africa* (University of Natal Press, Pietermaritzburg, 1992).
- Moreillon, B, 'My First Three Weeks on the Rand', *Basutoland Witness*, vol.4, no.2, March-April 1950.
- Moroney, S, 'Mine Worker Protest on the Witwatersrand, 1901-1912', *South African Labour Bulletin*, vol.3, no.5, 1977.
- Moroney, S, 'The Development of the Compound as a Mechanism of Worker Control, 1900-1912', *South African Labour Bulletin*, vol.4, no.3, 1978.
- Moroney, S, 'Mine Married Quarters: The Differential Stabilisation of the Witwatersrand Workforce, 1900-1920', in S. Marks, and R. Rathbone (eds.), *Industrialisation and Social Change in South Africa* (Longman, London, 1982).

- Mphatsoe, E, 'The Blue Cross Association in Basutoland', *Basutoland Witness*, vol.8, no.3, July-September 1954.
- Mphatsoe, E, 'The Struggle Against Alcoholic Drink in Basutoland', *Basutoland Witness*, vol. 11, no.4, December 1957.
- Murray, C, 'Marital Strategy in Lesotho: The Redistribution of Migrant Earnings', *African Studies*, vol.35, no.2, 1976.
- Packard, R.M, 'Tuberculosis and the Development of Industrial Health Policies on the Witwatersrand, 1902–1932', *Journal of Southern African Studies*, vol. 13, no.2, 1987.
- Perrot, C-H, 'Premières années de l'implantation du christianisme au Lesotho, 1833–1847', *Cahiers d'études Africaines*, vol. 4, no. 13–16, 1964.
- Perrot, C-H 'Les Missionnaires français et la construction d'un Etat: Le Lesotho au temps d'Eugene Casalls, 1833–1855', in D. Bach (ed.), *La France et l'Afrique du Sud: Histoire, mythes et enjeux contemporaines* (Karthala, Paris, 1990).
- Phillips, H, 'The Local State and Public Health Reform in South Africa: Bloemfontein and the Consequences of the Spanish 'Flu' Epidemic of 1918', *Journal of Southern African Studies*, vol. 13, no.2, 1987.
- Phillips, H, 'South Africa's Worst Demographic Disaster: The Spanish Influenza Epidemic of 1918', *South African Historical Journal*, vol.20, 1988.
- Phillips, R.E, 'The African and the Cinema', *Race Relations*, vol.5, no.3, August 1938.
- Phimister, I, 'African Labour Conditions and Health in the Southern Rhodesian Mine Industry, 1895–1953, in idem and van Onselen, *Studies in the History of African Mine Labour in Colonial Zimbabwe* (Mambo Press, Gwelo, 1978).
- Phimister, I, and C. van Onselen, 'The Political Economy of Tribal Animosity: A Case Study of the 1929 Bulawayo Location 'Faction Fight'', *Journal of Southern African Studies*, vol.6, no. 1, 1979.
- Phimister, I, 'Historians and the Big Hole: Kimberley's Historiography Reviewed', *South African Historical Journal*, vol.20, 1988.
- Phimister, I, 'Unscrambling the Scramble for Southern Africa: The Jameson Raid and the South African War Revisited', *South African Historical Journal*, vol.28, 1993.
- Phoofolo, P, 'Epidemics and Revolutions: The Rinderpest Epidemic in Late Nineteenth-Century Southern Africa', *Past and Present*, no. 138, February 1993.
- Pirie, G, 'Railways and Labour Migration to the Rand Mines: Constraints and Significance', *Journal of Southern African Studies*, vol. 19, no.4, 1993.
- Porter, A, 'The South African War (1899–1902): Context and Motive Reconsidered', *Journal of African History*, vol.31, 1990.
- Ranger, T, 'Faction Fighting, Race Consciousness and Worker Consciousness: A Note on the Jagersfontein Riots of 1914', *South African Labour Bulletin*, vol.4, no.5, 1978.
- Richardson, P. and J.J. Van-Helen, 'Labour in the South African gold mining industry, 1886–1914', in S. Marks, and R. Rathbone (eds.), *Industrialisation and Social Change in South Africa* (Longman, London, 1982).

- Rogerson, C.M, and D.M, Hart, 'The Survival of the Informal Sector: The Shebeens of Black Johannesburg', *Geojournal*, vol. 12, no.2, 1986.
- Rogerson, CM, 'Humanizing Industrial Geography: Factory Canteens and Worker Feeding on the Witwatersrand', *South African Geographical Journal*, vol.70, no. 1, 1988.
- Rogerson, CM, 'Drinking, Apartheid, and the Removal of Beerhalls in Johannesburg, 1938–1962', in J. Crush, and C. Ambler (eds.), *Liquor and Labor in Southern Africa* (University of Natal Press, Pietermaritzburg, 1992).
- Rosaldo, R, 'Celebrating Thompson's Heroes: Social Analysis in History and Anthropology', in H.J. Kaye, and K. McClelland (eds.), *E.P. Thompson: Critical Perspectives* (Polity Press, Cambridge, 1990).
- Sayce, R.U, 'Ethno-Geographical Essay on Basutoland', *Geographical Teacher*, vol. 12, 1924.
- Selikane, LE, 'The Church of Basutoland on the Rand', *Basutoland Witness*, vol.3, no. 1, January-February 1949.
- Shanafelt, R, 'The Heroic Ideal in Three Sotho Novellas of Labour Migration', *African Studies*, vol.47, no. 1, 1988.
- Showers, K.B, 'Soil Erosion in the Kingdom of Lesotho: Origins and Colonial Response, 1830s–1950s', *Journal of Southern African Studies*, vol. 15, no.2, 1989.
- Simons, H.J, 'Death in South African Mines', *Africa South*, vol.5, no.4, July-September 1961.
- Slater, H, 'The Changing Pattern of Economic Relationships in Rural Natal, 1838–1914', in S. Marks and A. Atmore (eds.), *Economy and Society in Pre-Industrial South Africa* (Longman, London, 1980).
- Smith, E.W, 'Thomas Mofolo', *Africa*, vol. 19, no.1, 1949.
- Spiegel, G.M, 'History, Historicism, and the Social Logic of the Text in the Middle Ages', *Speculum*, vol.65, 1990.
- Spiegel, A.D, 'Rural Differentiation and the Diffusion of Migrant Labour Remittances in Lesotho', in P. Mayer (ed.), *Black Villagers in an Industrial Society* (Oxford University Press, Cape Town, 1980).
- Spiegel, A.D, 'Polygyny as Myth: Towards Understanding Extramarital Relations in Lesotho', in Spiegel and P.A. McAllister (eds.), *Tradition and Transition in Southern Africa* (African Studies, 50th Anniversary Volume, vol.50, no.1 & 2, 1991).
- Taylor, J.D, 'The Rand as a Mission Field', *International Review of Missions*, vol.25, October 1926.
- Thomas, K, 'History and Anthropology', *Past and Present*, no.24, 1963.
- Thompson, E.P, 'History and Anthropology', in his *Making History: Writings on History and Culture* (The New Press, New York, 1994).
- Tracey, H, 'Basutoland Recording Tour: November 19th to December 3rd, 1959', *African Music Society Journal*, vol.2, no.2, 1959.
- Turrell, R, 'Kimberley: Labour and Compounds, 1871–1888', in S. Marks, and R. Rathbone (eds.), *Industrialisation and Social Change in South Africa* (Longman, London, 1982).

- Vail, L, 'Introduction: Ethnicity in Southern African History', in idem. (ed.) *The Creation of Tribalism in Southern Africa* (James Currey, London, 1989).
- Van Onselen, C, 'Reaction to Rinderpest in South Africa, 1896-97', *Journal of African History*, vol. 13, no.3, 1972.
- Van Onselen, C, 'Worker Consciousness in Black Miners: Southern Rhodesia, 1900-1920', *Journal of African History* vol. 14, no.2, 1973.
- Van Onselen, C, 'Randlords and rotgut, 1886-1903: an essay on the role of alcohol in the development of European imperialism and southern African capitalism, with specific reference to black mine-workers in the Transvaal Republic', *History Workshop*, no.2, 1976.
- Van Onselen, C, 'The Regiment of the Hills – *Umkosi Wezintaba*: the Witwatersrand's lumpenproletariat army, 1890-1920', *Past and Present: A Journal of Historical Studies*, no.80, 1978.
- Vaughan, M, 'Syphilis in colonial East and Central Africa: the social` construction of an epidemic', in T. Ranger, and P. Slack (eds.), *Epidemics and ideas: Essays on the historical perception of pestilence* (Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1992).
- Verdier, T, 'L'Alcoolisme au Lessouto', *Journal des Missions Evangeliques*, vol. 1, 1930.
- Waldman, M.R *et al*, 'Translatibility: A Discussion', *Journal of Religion in Africa*, vol. 12, no.2, 1992.
- Walker, C, 'Gender and the Development of the Migrant Labour System, c. 1850-1930', in idem (ed.), *Women and Gender in Southern Africa to 1945* (David Philip, Cape Town, 1990).
- Wallman, S, 'Conditions of Non-Development: The Case of Lesotho', *Journal of Development Studies*, vol.8, no.2, 1972.
- Warwick, P, 'Black Industrial Protest on the Witwatersrand, 1901-02', in E. Webster (ed.), *Essays in Southern African Labour History* (Ravan Press, Johannesburg, 1978).
- Weisfelder, R.F, 'Early Voices of Protest in Basutoland: The Progressive Association and Lekhotla La Bafo', *African Studies Review*, vol. 17, no.2, September 1974.

## VI. Unpublished Theses and Papers

- Cassidy, R.M, 'Britain and Basutoland: A Study of Men and Policies from the Gun War to the Anglo-Boer War (Ph.D, University of California, 1967).
- Cross, S, 'The Watch Tower Movement in South-Central Africa, 1908-1945' (Ph.D, Oxford University, 1973).
- Fraser, M, 'The Introduction and Early Development of Health and Safety Measures in South African Mines in the 20th Century', paper presented at International Mining History Congress, Bochum, September 1989.
- Gaitskell, D, 'Female Mission Initiatives: Black and White Women in Three Witwatersrand Churches, 1903-1939' (Ph.D, University of London, 1981).
- Jochelson, K, 'Tracking down the Treponema: Patterns of Syphilis in South Africa, 1880-1940', History Workshop Paper, University of Witwatersrand, February 1990.



- Kimble, J, 'Migrant Labour and Colonial Rule in Southern Africa: the case of colonial Lesotho, 1890–1930' (Ph.D, University of Essex, 1985).
- Kimble, J, 'Aspects of the Economic History of Lesotho, 1830–85', History Workshop Paper, National University of Lesotho, July 1976.
- Kimble, J, 'Lesotho and the Outside World, 1840–70: Prelude to Imperialism', International Conference on Southern African History Paper, National University of Lesotho, August 1977.
- Kimble, J, 'Towards an Understanding of the Political Economy of Lesotho: The Origins of Commodity Production and Migrant Labour, 1830–1885' (M.A, National University of Lesotho, 1978).
- Kimble, J, 'Runaway Wives? Basotho women, chiefs, and the colonial state, c.1890–1920', Centre for African Studies Seminar Paper, School of Oriental and African Studies (University of London), 17 June 1983.
- Maloka, E.T, 'Basotho and the Mines: Towards a History of Labour Migrancy, c. 1890–1940' (Ph.D, University of Cape Town, 1995).
- Parnell, S.M, 'Johannesburg, Slums and Racial Segregation in South African Cities, 1910–1937' (Ph.D, University of Witwatersrand, 1993).
- Rantheba, L, 'The History of the Indian Traders in Lesotho' (BA Dissertation, National University of Lesotho, 1985).
- Rasool, C, and L, Witz, 'South Africa: A World in One Country': Moments in International Tourist Encounters with Wildlife, the Primitive and the Modern', unpublished Seminar Paper, Centre for African Studies, University of Cape Town, September 1994.
- Smith, J.M, 'Working in the Grave': The Development of a Health and Safety System on the Witwatersrand Gold Mines, 1900–1939' (MA, Rhodes University, 1993)

## VII. Oral Sources

- Damane, Mosebi, interviewed, Maseru, 6 July 1993.
- Hawkins, Willy 'Ramosoeu', interviewed, Mafeteng, 15 July 1993.
- Makae, Pelaelo, interviewed by Motlatsi Thabane, Quthing, c.1983.
- Matsabisa, Phomolo, interviewed, Quthing, 5 July 1993.
- Mokenela, Michael, interviewed, Thaba Bosiu, 28 June 1993.
- Mokoaleli, Solomon, interviewed, Thaba Bosiu, 30 June and 2 July 1993.
- Mokopoi, Mokopoi, interviewed, Leribe, 28 June 1993.
- Mosalla, Ntate, interviewed, Leribe, 20 December 1993.
- Mosunyana, Solomon, interviewed, Quthing, 13 July 1993.
- Mokokolo, Thaba-Tseka, interviewed, Quthing, 5 July 1993.
- Mothai, Tebello, interviewed, Thaba Bositi, 2 July 1993.
- Sonki, Pitso, interviewed, Quthing, 5 July 1993.

## THE PUBLISHER

**CODESRIA** is the Council for the Development of Social Science Research in Africa head-quartered in Dakar, Senegal. It is an independent organisation whose principal objectives are facilitating research, promoting research-based publishing and creating multiple forums geared towards the exchange of views and information among African researchers. It challenges the fragmentation of research through the creation of thematic research networks that cut across linguistic and regional boundaries.

CODESRIA publishes a quarterly journal, *Africa Development*, the longest standing Africa-based social science journal; *Afrika Zamani*, a journal of history; the *African Sociological Review*; *African Journal of International Affairs (AJIA)*; *Identity, Culture and Politics: An Afro-Asian Dialogue*; and the *Journal of Higher Education in Africa*. Research results and other activities of the institution are disseminated through 'Working Papers', 'Monograph Series', 'CODESRIA Book Series', and the *CODESRIA Bulletin*.

Handbook for Archival Research in the USSR. Grimsted, Patricia Kennedy, Washington, DC, 1989 (IREX). This source includes references to guides for many of the regional archives. It is also very helpful to identify updates for the Ukrainian, Moldovan and Baltic publications. It is one of the few sources of information on regional archives and their finding aids. This guide was written to meet the needs of researchers working during the Soviet period but it is still valuable. There is a great deal of information on the nature of archival research with a special section devoted to archival resear